

```

1 clc
2
3
4 % SECTION #1: CHOIX DES PARAMÈTRES
5 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
6
7 % Paramètres: préférences et technologie
8 alpha = 0.36; beta = 0.99; delta = 0.025;
9
10 % Paramètres: processus stochastique
11 rho = 0.95; sigmae = 0.007; mu = 0; multiple = 3;
12
13 % Paramètres: grille (capital, chocs)
14 zpoints = 9; kpoints = 500; % kpoints pair
15 ratio_k_inf = 0.8; ratio_k_sup = 1.2;
16
17 % Paramètres: convergence
18 tolerance = 1e-4;
19
20 % Paramètres: simulation
21 periodes = 1000;
22 index_capital_init = kpoints / 2; index_choc_init = (zpoints+1) / 2;
23
24
25 % SECTION #2: MISE EN PLACE DES GRILLES
26 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
27
28 kstat = (beta * alpha / (1-beta*(1-delta))) ^ (1/(1-alpha));
29 cstat = kstat^alpha - delta*kstat;
30
31 k_inf = ratio_k_inf * kstat; k_sup = ratio_k_sup * kstat;
32 moitie_inf = linspace(k_inf,kstat,kpoints/2); moitie_sup = linspace(kstat,k_sup,kpoints/2);
33 k = union(moitie_inf,moitie_sup);
34
35 [z, zprob] = tauchen(zpoints,mu,rho,sigmae,multiple);
36
37
38 % SECTION #3: AVANT LA BOUCLE DE CONVERGENCE
39 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
40

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41 capital = repmat(k', [1,kpoints]);
42 choc = exp(z);
43
44 production = choc * k.^alpha;
45 production = repmat(production, [1,1,kpoints]);
46 production = permute(production, [2,1,3]);
47
48 investissement = capital' - (1-delta) * capital;
49 investissement = repmat(investissement, [1,1,zpoints]);
50 investissement = permute(investissement, [1,3,2]);
51
52 consommation = production - investissement;
53 utilite = log(consommation);
54 consommation_negative = find(consommation <= 0);
55 utilite(consommation_negative)= -1e10;
56
57
58 % SECTION #4: BOUCLE DE CONVERGENCE
59 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
60
61 Valeur = repmat(log(cstat)/(1-beta),[kpoints,zpoints]);
62 comparaison = ones(kpoints,zpoints);
63
64 while max(abs(comparaison(:))) > tolerance
65     EV = Valeur * zprob';
66     EV = repmat(EV, [1,1,kpoints]);
67     EV = permute(EV, [3,2,1]);
68     EB = utilite + beta * EV;
69
70     TValeur = max(EB,[],3);
71     comparaison = TValeur - Valeur;
72     Valeur = TValeur;
73 end
74
75 [Valeur, regle] = max(EB,[],3);
76
77
78 % SECTION #5: SIMULATION
79 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
80

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81 [~, z_state] = markov(zprob,periodes+1,index_choc_init,z');
82 [~, z_index] = max(z_state);
83
84 k_index(1) = index_capital_init; k_simule(1) = k(k_index(1));
85
86 for i = 2:periodes+1
87     k_index(i) = regle(k_index(i-1),z_index(i-1));
88 end
89 k_simule = k(k_index);
90
91 inv_simule = k_simule(2:end) - (1-delta) * k_simule(1:end-1);
92 k_simule = k_simule(1:periodes);
93 y_simule = exp(z(z_index))' .* k_simule.^alpha;
94 consommation_simulee = y_simule - inv_simule;
95
96
97 % SECTION #6: GRAPHIQUES
98 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%
99
100 figure(1)
101 plot(y_simule);
102 xlabel('périodes')
103 ylabel('production')
104
105 figure(2)
106 plot(consommation_simulee);
107 xlabel('périodes')
108 ylabel('consommation')
109
110 figure(3)
111 plot(inv_simule);
112 xlabel('périodes')
113 ylabel('investissement')

```